

## MUSIC

### GENERAL OBJECTIVES

The aim of the Unified Tertiary Matriculation Examination (UTME) syllabus in Music is to prepare the candidates for the Board's examination. It is designed to test their achievement of the course objectives, which are to:

1. appreciate and discuss music fairly and critically;
2. identify, through written/aural analysis, the features of the music of different periods of Western and African music theory history, peoples, its forms and the media;
3. appreciate the influence of socio-cultural and technological factors on the lives and music of musicians.
4. attain a sound musical basis for further learning at the tertiary level.

### DETAILED SYLLABUS

TOPICS/CONTENTS/NOTES	OBJECTIVES
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<p><b>SECTION A: RUDIMENTS OF MUSIC</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The staff:             <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>great staff,</li> <li>ledger lines and spaces,</li> <li>open score (vocal score) and</li> <li>C clef, alto (viola clef) and tenor clef.</li> </ol> </li> <li>Music Notes/Rests and their corresponding values.</li> <li>Time/Time signature: (simple and compound time signatures), the correct grouping of notes and barring of unbarred passages.</li> <li>A – Key signatures and scales:             <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>technical names of the various degrees of the scale</li> <li>diatonic major/minor (natural, harmonic and melodic)</li> <li>chromatic scales.</li> </ol> <p>B – Determination of the key of a piece of music with or without key signature <u>NOT</u> exceeding two sharps and two flats.</p> </li> <li> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Keyboard enharmonic setting and equivalents</li> <li>Accidentals</li> </ol> </li> </ol>	<p>Candidates should be able to identify all the components of the staff and their application.</p> <p>Candidates should be able to determine the relative duration of different notes and rests.</p> <p>Candidates should be able to interpret varied rhythmic patterns.</p> <p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ascertain names of the various degrees of the diatonic scales.</li> <li>identify simple scale passages with or without key signature.</li> </ol> <p>Candidates should be able to identify the names of the white and black keys and their relationship, e.g. C D<sup>b</sup> sharp = B<sup>x</sup></p>
<p>TOPICS/CONTENTS/NOTES</p>	<p>OBJECTIVES</p>

<p>6. Intervals:</p> <p>6a. Recognition of diatonic / chromatic intervals and their inversions (e.g. perfect unison, perfect 4<sup>th</sup>, perfect 5<sup>th</sup>, perfect 8ve), major/minor 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup>, 6<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup>, diminished 5<sup>th</sup> and augmented 4<sup>th</sup></p> <p>6b. Recognition of consonant and dissonant intervals.</p> <p>7. Definition of simple musical terms, signs and abbreviations.</p> <p>8. (a) Transcription of music from staff into tonic solfa notation and vice-versa. (b) Transposition using the treble (G) and bass (F) staves <u>NOT</u> exceeding two sharps and two flats.</p> <p><b>SECTION B: ELEMENTARY HARMONY</b></p> <p>1. Triads and their inversions in major/minor keys, <u>NOT</u> exceeding two sharps and two flats. (a) Primary triads in major keys. (b) Secondary triads in major keys.</p> <p><b>NOTE A</b> <b>CHORD INDICATIONS</b></p> <p>(i) major triads are indicated with capital Roman numerals e.g. I (ii) minor triads are indicated with small Roman numerals e.g. ii (iii) diminished triads are indicated with small Roman numerals with a “o” sign, e.g. vii<sup>o</sup> (iv) augmented triads are indicated with capital numerals with a “+”, e.g. III<sup>+</sup></p> <p><b>NOTE B</b></p> <p>(i) In any major scale, major triads are I, IV and V (ii) minor triads are ii, iii and vi (iii) diminished triad is vii<sup>o</sup></p> <p><b>NOTE C</b></p> <p>(i) In any harmonic minor, minor triads are i and iv (ii) major triads are V and VI (iii) diminished triads are ii<sup>o</sup> and vii<sup>o</sup> (vi) augmented triad is III<sup>+</sup></p> <p><b>NOTE D</b> Primary triads are I, IV and V in major scales but i, iv and V in harmonic minor scales.</p>	<p>Candidates should be able to determine different qualities of intervals (melodic and harmonic).</p> <p>Candidates should be able to interpret simple musical signs and terms.</p> <p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <p>i. read music in any given notation. ii. rewrite a music passage on a given stave.</p> <p>Candidates should be able to: i. identify triads; ii. compare types of triads; iii. determine the use of triads.</p>
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*Music*

TOPICS/CONTENTS/NOTES	OBJECTIVES
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<p>2. (a) Basic chord progressions in four parts vocal style (SATB) in major keys <u>NOT</u> exceeding two sharps and two flats. (b) Dominant 7<sup>th</sup> chord <u>in root position only</u></p> <p>3. Kinds of motion; Parallel, Similar, Contrary and Oblique</p> <p>4. Cadences in major keys NOT exceeding two sharps and two flats. (a) perfect / full close cadence (b) imperfect / half close / semi cadence (c) plagal / Amen cadence (d) interrupted / deceptive / evaded / surprise cadence.</p> <p>5. Non-harmonic tones / Non-chord tones; identification and application of the following: (a) neighbouring tones / auxiliary notes (b) passing tones / notes</p> <p>6. MODULATION Simple diatonic modulations (using a single melodic line) from any given major key <u>NOT</u> exceeding two sharps and two flats to any of its closely related keys (dominant and subdominant).</p> <p>7. Elementary Composition (a) Setting of words to written melody (b) Recognition of suitable answers to given musical phrases</p>	<p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>determine the basic chord progressions in a music passage; and</li> <li>recognize the dominant 7<sup>th</sup> chord.</li> </ol> <p>Candidates should be able to identify the various kinds of motion in a musical passage.</p> <p>Candidates should be able to identify the various types of cadences in a musical score.</p> <p>Candidates should be able to relate harmonic or nonharmonic tones to the chords with which they are associated.</p> <p>Candidates should be able to determine the key of a given melody and its modulation.</p> <p>Candidates should be able to identify suitable melody to given words, compatible, balanced or contrasting phrases.</p>
<p><b>SECTION C: HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF AFRICAN MUSIC</b></p> <p>1. Nigerian folksongs, types, forms and characteristics. (a) Types: cradle, folk-tales, games, war, satirical, dirges / funeral, historical, praise and worksong, etc. (b) Forms: call and response, strophic, through-composed, antiphony, etc. (c) Characteristics: (i) Vocal styles: recitative, yodeling, ululation, incantation, heaving, whistling, nasalisation, etc. (ii) Scales/modes: tritonic, tetratonic, pentatonic, hexatonic etc.</p>	<p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>identify various folksongs and their types; ii. define and compare their forms and features.</li> </ol>

<p>(iii) Metre/Rhythm: Metric and non-metric, polymetric, cross rhythm, syncopation, hemiola, poly-rhythm, etc.</p>	
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*Music*

TOPICS/CONTENTS/NOTES	OBJECTIVES
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<p>2. General knowledge of the features and forms of Nigerian traditional music and other arts.</p> <p>(i) Festivals: e.g. Osun, Ifa, Ogun, Ekpo, Ofala, Iriji (New Yam Festival), Ovia Osese, Mmanwu (Masquerade), Ila-Oso, Argungu (Fishing), Eyo/Adamu-Orisa, Gelede, etc.</p> <p>(ii) Dances and other arts: Social, Ritual and Ceremonial e.g. Masquerade, Koroso, Atilogwu, Ikperikpe (War dance), Egedeege, Kwaghir, Agbon, Nkwa Umuagbogho, Bata, Bori, Swange, Dundun, Kokoma, Abigbo, Okonko, etc.</p> <p>3. <b>INSTRUMENTS</b></p> <p>Nigerian traditional musical instruments:</p> <p><b>CLASSIFICATION</b></p> <p><b>S</b> (a) <b>Aerophones:</b></p> <p>(i) kakaki, algaita, sarewa, pedete, obati, farai, kaho, imar, mongom, taluk, damalgo, etc.</p> <p>(ii) oja, opi, pipilo, udu, nnuk, ofiom, akpele, etc.</p> <p>(iii) ekutu, teremagbe, ayeta-ode, odikakora, etc.</p> <p>(b) <b>Chordophones</b></p> <p>(i) goge, kukuma, komo, kwamsa, kuntigi, lasha, molo, garaya, gurmi, etc.</p> <p>(ii) une, ubo-akwara, etc.</p> <p>(iii) goje, molo, etc</p> <p>(c) <b>Idiophones</b></p> <p>(i) kundung, karawa, shantu, etc.</p> <p>(ii) oyo, ichaka, ogene, aja, ekpili, ekwe, udu, ikoro, ngedegwu, okpokoro, ekere, mgbiligba, alo, ubo-aka, etc.</p> <p>(iii) sekere, agogo, agidigbo, alo, oma, aro, ukuse, eromwon, etc</p> <p>(d) <b>Membranophones</b></p> <p>(i) ganga, tambari, taushi, banga, balle, kuntuku, kalangu, gangan-noma, tandu, etc.</p> <p>(ii) igba, nsing, ban yogume, emoba, etc.</p> <p>(iii) ipese, igbin, bata, bembe, gudugudu, kanango, dundun, gangan, etc.</p>	<p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <p>i. analyse the features and forms of Nigerian traditional music and the arts;</p> <p>ii. differentiate between the various types of festivals and dances.</p> <p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <p>i. differentiate between the various types and classes of musical instruments;</p> <p>ii. classify them into their categories.</p>
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*Music*

TOPICS/CONTENTS/NOTES	OBJECTIVES
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<p>4. Knowledge of the lives and music of the following African traditional musicians:</p> <p><b>A. NIGERIANS</b></p> <p>(i) Sani Sabulu, Sani Dan Indo, Hassan Wayam, Barmani Coge, Danlami Nasarawa, Garba Super, Dankwairo, Aminu mai Asharalle, Shehu Ajilo, Dan Maraya Jos, Dan Alalo, Mamman Shata, Haruna Uji, etc.</p> <p>(ii) Ezigbo Obiligbo, Seven-Seven, Morocco Maduka, Okechukwu Nwatu, Mike Ejeagha, Afam Ogbuotobo etc.</p> <p>(iii) Kokoro, (the blind Minstrel), Anikura, Tunde Alao, Olanrewaju Adepoju, Ademola Onibon-okuta, Elemure Ogunyemi, Comfort Omoge etc.</p> <p><b>B. OTHER AFRICANS</b></p> <p>Vinoko Akpalu, Daniel Amponsah (alias koo Nimo), Efua Basa, Kwaa Mensah etc.</p>	<p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <p>i. identify different groups to which various musicians belong;</p> <p>ii. trace their biographies; iii. mention their musical styles; and iv. assess their contributions to the music industry.</p>
<p>5. Evolution and Development of African Popular Music:</p> <p>Highlife, Juju, Afro-beat, Fuji, Apala, Reggae, Makosa, Ikwoirikwo, Okukuseku, Ekassa, Akuko na egwu, Awurebe, Waka, Hiplife, Hiphop, etc.</p>	<p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <p>i. differentiate one musical genre from another; and ii. examine their influence on society.</p>
<p>6. Knowledge of the lives and music of the following African Popular Musicians.</p> <p><b>A. NIGERIANS:</b></p> <p>Bongos Ikwe, Oliver De Coque, Nelly Uchendu, Osita Osadebe, Bright Chimezie, Bobby Benson, Victor Uwaifo, Sonny Okosun, Fela Anikulapo Kuti, I. K. Dairo, Victor Olaiya, Ebenezer Obey, Sunny Ade, Fatai Rolling Dollar, Bala Miller, Alhaji Uba Rawa, Zaaki Adzee, 2Face, PSquare, Djnee, Paul Play Dairo, Eedris Abdulkareem, D'Banj, Sunny Neji, Lagbaja, Zule Zoo, Daddy Showkey, Majek Fashek, Ras Kimono, Jeremiah Gyang, Flavour, Olamide, M.I, Iyanya, Wizkid, Davido, Omawunmi, Lara George, Sola Allynson, Ara, Asa, Onyeka Onwenu, Christy Essien-Igbokwe, Nasir Hausawa etc.</p> <p><b>B. OTHER AFRICANS:</b></p> <p>Manu Dibango,</p> <p>E. T. Mensah, Jerry Hansen,</p> <p>Kofi Olomide, Awilo Logomba, Papa Wemba, Salif Kaita, Angelina Kidjo, Lucky Dube,</p>	<p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <p>i. relate the musicians to the music they perform; ii. trace their biographies; iii. examine their type of music;</p> <p>iv. assess their contributions to the development of music.</p>

Yvonne Chakachaka, Brenda Fasie, Sarkodie etc.	
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*Music*

TOPICS/CONTENTS/NOTES	OBJECTIVES
-----------------------	------------

<p>7. Knowledge of the lives and music of the following African Art Musicians:</p> <p><b>A. NIGERIANS:</b>  W. W. C. Echezona, Laz Ekwueme, Sam Akpabot, Ikoli Harcourt Whyte, Joshua Uzoigwe, Mosun Omibiyi-Obidike, Tunji Vidal, Ademola Adegbite, Yemi Olaniyan, Ayo Bankole, Akin Euba, Sam Ojukwu, A. K. Achinivu, Bode Omojola, Felix Nwuba, Christopher Oyesiku, Dayo Dedeke, Adams Fiberesima, Dan Agu, Chris Onyeji, Godwin Sadoh, Meki Nzewi, etc.</p> <p><b>B. OTHER AFRICANS:</b>  Joseph S. Maison, N. Z. Nayo, J. H. Kwabena Nketia, Gymah Labi, Philip Gbeho, Ephraim Amu, C.K. Adom, A.A. Mensah, C.W.K. Mereku, etc.</p> <p><b>SECTION D: HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF WESTERN MUSIC</b></p> <p>1. (A) Historical development of Western music styles in respect of the periods  (i) Medieval/Middle Age (800 – 1400).  (ii) Renaissance period (1400 – 1600).  (iii) Baroque period (1600 – 1750).  (iv) Classical period (1750 – 1820).  (v) Romantic period (1820 – 1900).</p> <p><b>B. COMPOSERS</b>  Palestrina, Claudio Monteverdi, Henry Purcell, J.S. Bach, G. F. Handel, W. A. Mozart, Franz Joseph Haydn, Ludwig van Beethoven, Franz Schubert, Frederic Chopin, etc.</p> <p>2. <b>MUSIC FORMS AND MEDIA</b>  (i) Binary, Ternary, Rondo, Sonata Allegro, Dance Suite, Canon, Free Fantasia, Theme and variation, etc.  (ii) Orchestral and Band instruments and classifications  (iii) The human voice (its types, ranges and qualities)  (iv) Keyboard Instruments – the organ, piano and electronic keyboard, e.t.c.  (v) Knowledge of the following instruments: ukulele, banjo, guitar, mandolin, harp, accordion, xylophone, marimba, etc.</p>	<p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <p>i. relate the musicians to the music they perform; ii. trace their biographies; iii. examine their type of music; and  iv. assess their contributions to the development of music.</p> <p>Candidates should be able to trace the stages of the development of western musical practice from the medieval to the end of the romantic period.</p> <p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <p>i. identify the composers;  and ii. assess their contributions.</p> <p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <p>i. identify the general forms and various types of instruments in Western music; and  ii. relate music to modern technology.</p>
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TOPICS/CONTENTS/NOTES	OBJECTIVES
<p>(vi) Computer Music Technology: software (Finale, Sibelius, Cubase, Reason, Sound Forge Nero), tuning fork, pitch pipe etc.</p> <p><b>SECTION E: COMPARATIVE MUSIC STUDIES</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. An overview of the following black musicians (composers, performers, etc) in the diaspora. Mighty Sparrow, James Brown, Bob Marley, Michael Jackson, Stevie Wonder, Lionel Richie, R. Kelly, Lorrinan Hill, Kirk Franklin, Tupac Shakur, Shabba Ranks, Quincy Jones, Boyz II Men, Sean Paul, Janet Jackson, Whitney Houston, Beyonce, Brandy, Usher, Kevin Lyttle, Bobby Brown, M. C. Hammer, L. L. Cool J., Dr. Dre, Snoop Doggy, Mary J. Blige, Jay Z, Chris Brown, Bruno Mars, Neo, Rihanna etc.</li> <li>2. Forms to be examined include spirituals, gospel music, jazz, rhythm and blues, soul, calypso, rock 'n' roll, reggae, afro-beat, tango, rap, chachacha, bolero, twist, hip-hop, etc.</li> <li>3. The spirit of nationalism in Nigerian music.</li> </ol>	<p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. identify the musicians in the diaspora by their names; and</li> <li>ii. assess their individual musical influences on the global society.</li> </ol> <p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. identify the various forms of musical genres; ii. trace the origins of the musical genres.</li> </ol> <p>Candidates should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. identify some of the features and materials used by nationalist composers to create, project and sustain cultural and patriotic awareness;</li> <li>ii. assess their roles in Nigerian nationalism.</li> </ol>

### RECOMMENDED TEXTS

Adesipe E.A. (2021). *Nigerian Festivals and Traditional Instruments*, Amazon-Kindle Direct Publications.

Akpabot, S. E. (1986). *Foundation of Nigerian Traditional Music*, Ibadan: Spectrum.

Associated Board of the Royal School of Music (1958). *Rudiments and Theory of Music*, London.

Cole, W. (1969). *The Form of Music*, London: The Associated Board of the Royal Schools of Music.

- Echezona, W. W. C. (1981). *Nigerian Musical Instruments*, Enugu: Apollo Publishing Ltd.
- Ekwueme, L. (1993). *Choir Training and Choral Conducting for Africans*, Lagos: Lenaus Advertising and Publishing Company.
- Holst, I. (1963). *An ABC of Music*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hosier, (1961). *Instruments of the Orchestra* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hunt, R. (1960). *Elements of Music*.
- Inanga, A. (1993). *Music for Secondary Schools Vols. I and II*, Ibadan: Spectrum.
- Kamien, R. (1990). *Music: An Appreciation*, London: McGraw – Hill Publishing Company.
- Kennedy, M. (1985). *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Music*, (Third Edition), London: Oxford University Press.
- Kitson, C. H. (1978). *Elementary Harmony Book 2*, London: Oxford University Press.
- Kofoworola, Z. O. And Lateef, Y. (1987). *Hausa performing Arts and Music*, Lagos: Nigeria Magazine.
- Lovelock, W. (1953). *A Concise History of Music*, London: Bell and Hyman.
- Lovelock, W.(1996). *The Rudiments of Music*, London. G. Bell and sons Limited.
- Machlis, J. (1977). *The Enjoyment of Music*, New York: W. W. Norton.
- Mensah, A. A. (Undated) *Folksongs for Schools*, Accra.
- Morris, R. O. (1974). *The Oxford Harmony, Vol. I*, London: Oxford University Press.
- Nketia, J. H. (1974). *African Music*, New York: W. W. Norton Company.
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- Reed, H. O. (1954). *Basic Music: A Basic Theory Text*, New York:, N. Y. Mills Music Inc.
- Taylor, E. (1989). *The Guide to Music Theory*, London: The Associated Board of The Royal School of Music.
- Warburton, A. O. (1955). *Graded Music Course for Schools, Books I – III*, London: Longman.
- I.T. Mensah (1990). *Understanding Music*, Books 1-3 by Africana-Fep Publishers Limited Bamenda, NW Province Cameroon.
- Osunniyi J.A. (1994). *An Easy Way to Learning Music*, Jac-Ola Printing Press Lagos